



January 22, 2021

Biomonitoring Testing  
for  
AR0035602

Control No. 251995-1

Prepared for:

Mr. Scotty Jones  
Trumann Water and Sewer Commission  
704 Hwy 463 N  
Trumann, AR 72472

Prepared by:

AMERICAN INTERPLEX CORPORATION  
8600 Kanis Road  
Little Rock, AR 72204-2322



Trumann Water and Sewer Commission  
ATTN: Mr. Scotty Jones  
704 Hwy 463 N  
Trumann, AR 72472

Re: Chronic *Pimephales promelas* (Fathead minnow) and *Ceriodaphnia dubia*  
AR0035602  
NPDES Permit No. AFIN 56-00047

Dear Mr. Scotty Jones:

This report is the analytical results and supporting information for the samples submitted to American Interplex Corporation (AIC). The following results are applicable only to the sample identified by the control number referenced above. Accurate assessment of the data requires access to the entire document. Each section of the report has been reviewed and approved by the Chief Operating Officer or qualified designee.

Testing procedures and Quality Assurance were in accordance with "Short Term Methods for Estimating the Chronic Toxicity of Effluents and Receiving Waters to Freshwater Organisms" EPA-821-R-02-013, Fourth Edition, October 2002. Test results are summarized below:

Method 1000.0 Chronic *Pimephales promelas* (Fathead minnow) Survival and Growth Test: The No Observable Effects Concentration (NOEC) for survival occurred at 12 % effluent, which is above the critical dilution of 9 %. The NOEC for growth occurred at 12 % effluent, which is above the critical dilution of 9 %. **The sample, therefore, PASSED both lethal and sub-lethal effects for the Fathead minnow test.**

Method 1002.0 Chronic *Ceriodaphnia dubia* Survival and Reproduction Test: The No Observable Effects Concentration (NOEC) for survival occurred at 12 % effluent, which is above the critical dilution of 9 %. The NOEC for reproduction occurred at 12 % effluent, which is above the critical dilution of 9 %. **The sample, therefore, PASSED both lethal and sub-lethal effects for the *Ceriodaphnia dubia* test.**

AMERICAN INTERPLEX CORPORATION

John Overbey  
Chief Operating Officer

A handwritten signature in black ink is positioned above a horizontal line. Below the line, the name 'John Overbey' and title 'Chief Operating Officer' are printed in a standard font.

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Table of Contents

- I. Control Acceptance Criteria
- II. Outlined Report
- III. Data Analysis
- IV. Standard Reference Toxicants
- V. Organism History
- VI. Results Summary
  - Pimephales promelas* (Fathead minnow)
  - Ceriodaphnia dubia*
- Appendix A: Raw Data
  - A1: Test 1000.0
    - Pimephales promelas* (Fathead minnow) Survival and Growth
    - Test 1002.0
      - Ceriodaphnia dubia* Survival and Reproduction
  - A2: Statistics
  - A3: Reference Toxicant
- Appendix B: Summary Forms

I. Control Acceptance Criteria

*Pimephales promelas* (Fathead minnow) Method 1000.0

CRITERIA	RESULTS	PASS/FAIL
Control Survival > or = 80%	100	PASS
Control Growth > or = 0.25 mg per Surviving minnow	0.490	PASS
Control Growth CV < or = 40%	14.1	PASS
Growth Minimum Significant Difference 12 to 30%	22.1	PASS
Critical Dilution CV < or = 40%	14.8	PASS

*Ceriodaphnia dubia* Method 1002.0

CRITERIA	RESULTS	PASS/FAIL
Control Survival > or = 80%	100	PASS
Control Reproduction > or = 15 per Surviving Female	28.3	PASS
Control CV < or = 40% per Surviving Female	8.66	PASS
Reproduction Minimum Significant Difference 13 to 47%	22.8	PASS
Critical Dilution CV < or = 40%	10.2	PASS

II. Outlined Report

A. Introduction

1. Permit Number: AFIN 56-00047
2. Test Requirements: Test Methods 1000.0 and 1002.0

B. Source of Effluent/Dilution Water:

1. Effluent Samples:
  - a. Sampling Point: AR0035602
  - b. Chemical Data:

Analysis	Sample 1	Sample 2	Sample 3
Dissolved oxygen (mg/l)	7.6	6.7	7.7
pH (standard units)	8.1	8.2	8.1
Alkalinity (mg/l as CaCO <sub>3</sub> )	120	120	120
Hardness (mg/l as CaCO <sub>3</sub> )	39	40	39
Conductivity (umhos/cm)	450	440	450
Residual Chlorine (mg/l)	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05
Ammonia as N (mg/l)	<0.1	3.8	<0.1

2. Dilution Water Samples:  
Moderately Hard

Analysis	251741-1
Dissolved oxygen (mg/l)	7.6
pH (standard units)	8.2
Alkalinity (mg/l as CaCO <sub>3</sub> )	63
Hardness (mg/l as CaCO <sub>3</sub> )	81
Conductivity (umhos/cm)	320
Residual Chlorine (mg/l)	<0.05

C. Test Methods

1. Test methods used:

Short Term Methods for Estimating the Chronic Toxicity of Effluents and Receiving Waters to Freshwater Organisms, EPA-821-R-02-013; test Methods 1000.0 and 1002.0, Fathead Minnow Survival and Growth and *Ceriodaphnia dubia* Survival and Reproduction.

2. Endpoint: No Observable Effects Concentration (NOEC)

3. Test Conditions:

*Pimephales promelas* (Fathead minnow) Survival and Growth Method 1000.0

Date & Time Test Initiated: January 12, 2021 at 1320  
Date & Time Test Terminated: January 19, 2021 at 1505  
Type & Volume of Test Chamber: 500 ml disposable beaker  
Volume of Sample: 250 ml  
Number of Organisms per replicate: 8  
Number of Replicates per dilution: 5

*Ceriodaphnia dubia* Survival and Reproduction Method 1002.0

Date & Time Test Initiated: January 12, 2021 at 1250  
Date & Time Test Terminated: January 18, 2021 at 1445  
Type & Volume of Test Chamber: 30 ml disposable beaker  
Volume of Sample: 15 ml  
Number of Organisms per replicate: 1  
Number of Replicates per dilution: 10

4. Source of test organisms: Obtained from in-house cultures

5. Test Temperature: 25 +/- 1 degree Celsius

D. Test Organisms

1. Scientific Name

a. Test 1000.0 *Pimephales promelas*

b. Test 1002.0 *Ceriodaphnia dubia*

III. Data Analysis

The data was analyzed using American Interplex Corporation's Laboratory Information Management Software based on Toxstat and following EPA method criteria.

*Pimephales promelas* (Fathead minnow) survival data was transformed using the Arc Sine transformation. Normality and homogeneity of variance were checked using Shapiro-Wilk's. The survival data was then analyzed using Steel's Many-One Rank Test to determine the No Observable Effects Concentration (NOEC).

Fathead minnow growth data was analyzed for normality and homogeneity of variance using Shapiro-Wilk's and Bartlett's test. Dunnett's Test was used to determine the No Observable Effects Concentration (NOEC) for growth.

*Ceriodaphnia dubia* survival data was analyzed with Fisher's Exact Test. Reproduction data was analyzed using Kolmogorov's Test for Normality and analyzed with Steel's Many-One Rank Test to determine the No Observable Effects Concentration (NOEC) for Reproduction. Dunnett's Test was used to calculate the PMSD.

#### IV. Standard Reference Toxicants

The sensitivity of the offspring is determined by performing a standard reference toxicant test monthly. Sodium chloride in synthetic moderately hard water is used as prescribed in EPA-821-R-02-013.

##### *Pimephales promelas* (Fathead minnow)

A chronic reference test was performed on December 01, 2020 at 1605 to December 08, 2020 at 1500

The results were as follows: (Control No. 250739-1.)

Survival LC-50: 3774 mg/l

Growth IC-25: 2597 mg/l

Growth PMSD: 6.84

##### *Ceriodaphnia dubia*

A chronic reference test was performed on December 01, 2020 at 1630 to December 08, 2020 at 1515

The results were as follows: (Control No. 250739-2.)

Survival LC-50: 1840.7 mg/l

Reproduction IC-25: 991.8 mg/l

Reproduction PMSD: 8.43

#### V. Organism History

##### *Pimephales promelas* (Fathead minnow)

Date: January 12, 2021

Age: <24 hours

Source: In-house culture

Water: Moderately hard synthetic

Temperature: 25 deg.C

##### *Ceriodaphnia dubia*

Date: January 12, 2021

Age: <24 hours

Source: In-house culture

Water: Moderately hard synthetic

Temperature: 25 deg.C

VII. Results Summary *Pimephales promelas*, Fathead minnow Larval Survival and Growth Test -- Method 1000.0

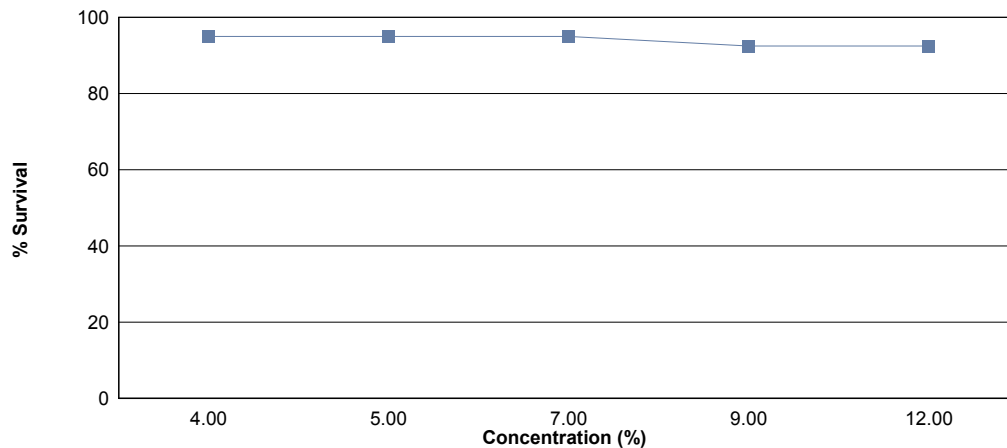
Larvae are exposed in a static renewal system for seven days to different concentrations of effluent with dilution water. Test results are based on the survival and growth (weight) of the larvae.

Effluent dilutions for this test were 4 %, 5 %, 7 %, 9 %, 12 % in accordance with the NPDES permit.

The low flow or 'critical' dilution is specified in the NPDES permit as 9 % effluent.

The test was initiated on January 12, 2021 at 1320 and continued through January 19, 2021 at 1505. Statistical analyses were performed on the observed data and the no observable effects concentrations (NOECs) were as follows:

- a.) NOEC survival = 12 % effluent
- b.) NOEC growth = 12 % effluent



Summary of the 7-day Fathead Minnow Survival and Growth		
Concentration	Percent Survival	Mean Growth (mg)
Control	100	0.490
4 %	95.0	0.509
5 %	95.0	0.488
7 %	95.0	0.518
9 %	92.5	0.472
12 %	92.5	0.455

VII. Results Summary *Ceriodaphnia dubia*, Cladoceran Survival and Reproduction Test -- Method 1002.0

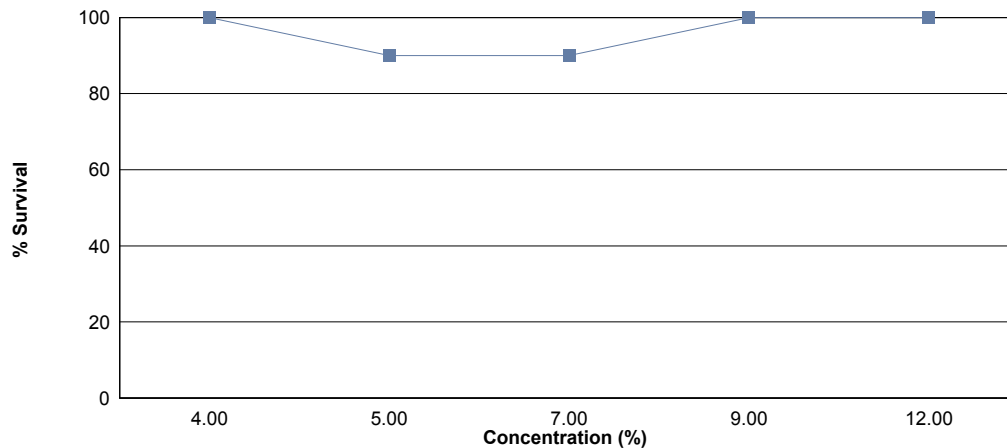
Neonates are exposed in a static renewal system to different concentrations of effluent with dilution water until 60% of surviving control organisms have three broods of offspring or a maximum of eight test days.

Effluent dilutions for this test were 4 %, 5 %, 7 %, 9 %, 12 % in accordance with the NPDES permit.

The low flow or 'critical' dilution is specified in the NPDES permit as 9 % effluent.

The test was initiated on January 12, 2021 at 1250 and continued through January 18, 2021 at 1445. Statistical analyses were performed on the observed data and the no observable effects concentrations (NOECs) were as follows:

- a.) NOEC survival = 12 % effluent
- b.) NOEC reproduction = 12 % effluent



Summary of the 6-day <i>Ceriodaphnia dubia</i> Survival and Reproduction Data		
Concentration	Percent Survival	Mean Reproduction
Control	100	28.3
4 %	100	28.2
5 %	90.0	26.0
7 %	90.0	26.5
9 %	100	27.4
12 %	100	27.6



Appendix A1: Test 1000.0

*Pimephales promelas* (Fathead Minnow) 7-Day Survival

Date and Time Test Initiated: January 12, 2021 at 1320

Date and Time Test Terminated: January 19, 2021 at 1505

Concentration	Replicate	Number of Survivors						
		Day 1	Day 2	Day 3	Day 4	Day 5	Day 6	Day 7
Control	A	8	8	8	8	8	8	8
	B	8	8	8	8	8	8	8
	C	8	8	8	8	8	8	8
	D	8	8	8	8	8	8	8
	E	8	8	8	8	8	8	8
4 %	A	8	8	8	8	8	8	8
	B	8	8	8	8	8	8	8
	C	8	8	8	8	8	8	7
	D	8	8	8	8	8	8	7
	E	8	8	8	8	8	8	8
5 %	A	8	8	8	8	8	8	7
	B	8	8	8	8	8	8	8
	C	8	8	8	8	8	8	8
	D	8	8	8	8	8	8	7
	E	8	8	8	8	8	8	8
7 %	A	8	8	8	7	7	7	7
	B	8	8	8	8	8	8	8
	C	7	7	7	7	7	7	7
	D	8	8	8	8	8	8	8
	E	8	8	8	8	8	8	8
9 %	A	8	8	8	8	8	8	7
	B	8	8	8	8	8	8	8
	C	8	8	8	8	7	7	7
	D	8	8	8	8	8	8	7
	E	8	8	8	8	8	8	8
12 %	A	8	8	8	8	8	8	8
	B	8	8	8	8	8	7	6
	C	8	8	8	8	8	8	8
	D	8	8	8	8	8	8	8
	E	8	8	8	7	7	7	7

Appendix A1: Test 1000.0

*Pimephales promelas* (Fathead Minnow) 7-Day Growth

Test Initiated: January 12, 2021 at 1320

Test Terminated: January 19, 2021 at 1505

Concentration	Replicate	Weight of pan	Weight of pan + fish	Total weight of fish (g)	Original # of fish	Mean dry weight (mg)
Control	A	.77267	.77716	0.00449	8	0.561
	B	.76955	.77354	0.00399	8	0.499
	C	.77111	.77474	0.00363	8	0.454
	D	.77111	.77548	0.00437	8	0.546
	E	.77104	.77418	0.00314	8	0.392
4 %	A	.77095	.77633	0.00538	8	0.672
	B	.77955	.78294	0.00339	8	0.424
	C	.76497	.76869	0.00372	8	0.465
	D	.77310	.77663	0.00353	8	0.441
	E	.77476	.77911	0.00435	8	0.544
5 %	A	.76839	.77188	0.00349	8	0.436
	B	.77400	.77781	0.00381	8	0.476
	C	.76981	.77418	0.00437	8	0.546
	D	.77243	.77629	0.00386	8	0.482
	E	.77106	.77508	0.00402	8	0.502
7 %	A	.77929	.78279	0.00350	8	0.438
	B	.77762	.78229	0.00467	8	0.584
	C	.76549	.76884	0.00335	8	0.419
	D	.76951	.77437	0.00486	8	0.608
	E	.77807	.78239	0.00432	8	0.540
9 %	A	.77628	.77953	0.00325	8	0.406
	B	.77448	.77879	0.00431	8	0.539
	C	.76564	.77005	0.00441	8	0.551
	D	.77241	.77568	0.00327	8	0.409
	E	.76858	.77221	0.00363	8	0.454
12 %	A	.76678	.76991	0.00313	8	0.391
	B	.77662	.78025	0.00363	8	0.454
	C	.77365	.77786	0.00421	8	0.526
	D	.77212	.77597	0.00385	8	0.481
	E	.76899	.77236	0.00337	8	0.421

Appendix A1: Test 1002.0

*Ceriodaphnia dubia* Survival and Reproduction

Date and Time Test Initiated: January 12, 2021 at 1250

Date and Time Test Terminated: January 18, 2021 at 1445

Concentration: Control														
Day	Replicate										No. of Young	No. of Adults	Young per Adult	
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10				
1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	10	0.00
2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	10	0.00
3	4	4	0	4	5	4	4	3	4	0	32	10	3.20	
4	0	0	4	0	10	0	8	0	0	4	26	10	2.60	
5	10	8	9	9	0	9	0	10	11	9	75	10	7.50	
6	15	16	13	14	18	13	14	15	17	15	150	10	15.0	
7														
8														
TOTAL	29	28	26	27	33	26	26	28	32	28	283	10	28.3	

Concentration: 4 %													
Day	Replicate										No. of Young	No. of Adults	Young per Adult
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10			
1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	10	0.00
2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	10	0.00
3	4	4	0	0	5	4	5	4	4	0	30	10	3.00
4	0	0	4	5	10	0	8	0	0	3	30	10	3.00
5	10	10	9	10	0	8	0	8	10	7	72	10	7.20
6	18	18	12	15	17	8	16	16	16	14	150	10	15.0
7													
8													
TOTAL	32	32	25	30	32	20	29	28	30	24	282	10	28.2

Concentration: 5 %													
Day	Replicate										No. of Young	No. of Adults	Young per Adult
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10			
1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	10	0.00
2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	10	0.00
3	4	5	0	2	6	0	5	4	5	0	31	10	3.10
4	1	0	4	3	9	X	10	0	0	3	30	9	3.33
5	9	9	12	10	0	X	0	10	9	10	69	9	7.67
6	15	15	14	13	17	X	14	14	13	15	130	9	14.4
7													
8													
TOTAL	29	29	30	28	32	0	29	28	27	28	260	10	26.0

Appendix A1: Test 1002.0

*Ceriodaphnia dubia* Survival and Reproduction

Date and Time Test Initiated: January 12, 2021 at 1250

Date and Time Test Terminated: January 18, 2021 at 1445

Concentration: 7 %														
Day	Replicate										No. of Young	No. of Adults	Young per Adult	
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10				
1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	10	0.00
2	0	0	0	0	0	X	0	0	0	0	0	0	9	0.00
3	0	5	3	4	5	X	4	4	4	4	33	9	3.67	
4	4	0	2	0	0	X	0	0	0	0	6	9	0.667	
5	10	12	8	10	10	X	8	9	10	12	89	9	9.89	
6	17	17	16	16	12	X	13	14	16	16	137	9	15.2	
7														
8														
TOTAL	31	34	29	30	27	0	25	27	30	32	265	10	26.5	

Concentration: 9 %													
Day	Replicate										No. of Young	No. of Adults	Young per Adult
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10			
1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	10	0.00
2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	10	0.00
3	3	0	4	5	4	0	5	4	4	0	29	10	2.90
4	0	4	0	0	0	4	0	0	0	4	12	10	1.20
5	10	9	10	9	9	7	9	8	10	11	92	10	9.20
6	16	12	15	14	12	11	16	14	17	14	141	10	14.1
7													
8													
TOTAL	29	25	29	28	25	22	30	26	31	29	274	10	27.4

Concentration: 12 %													
Day	Replicate										No. of Young	No. of Adults	Young per Adult
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10			
1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	10	0.00
2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	10	0.00
3	4	4	4	5	4	0	4	4	3	0	32	10	3.20
4	0	0	0	1	0	4	9	9	0	4	27	10	2.70
5	10	13	10	11	9	6	0	0	8	11	78	10	7.80
6	12	17	15	17	15	6	15	15	15	12	139	10	13.9
7													
8													
TOTAL	26	34	29	34	28	16	28	28	26	27	276	10	27.6

Appendix A2: Statistics

*Pimephales promelas* (Fathead minnow) Survival

Transformation of Data				Transform: Arc Sin(Square Root(Y))
Group	Identification	Rep	Value	Transformed
1	Control	1	1.00000	1.39310
1	Control	2	1.00000	1.39310
1	Control	3	1.00000	1.39310
1	Control	4	1.00000	1.39310
1	Control	5	1.00000	1.39310
2	4 %	1	1.00000	1.39310
2	4 %	2	1.00000	1.39310
2	4 %	3	0.87500	1.20940
2	4 %	4	0.87500	1.20940
2	4 %	5	1.00000	1.39310
3	5 %	1	0.87500	1.20940
3	5 %	2	1.00000	1.39310
3	5 %	3	1.00000	1.39310
3	5 %	4	0.87500	1.20940
3	5 %	5	1.00000	1.39310
4	7 %	1	0.87500	1.20940
4	7 %	2	1.00000	1.39310
4	7 %	3	0.87500	1.20940
4	7 %	4	1.00000	1.39310
4	7 %	5	1.00000	1.39310
5	9 %	1	0.87500	1.20940
5	9 %	2	1.00000	1.39310
5	9 %	3	0.87500	1.20940
5	9 %	4	0.87500	1.20940
5	9 %	5	1.00000	1.39310
6	12 %	1	1.00000	1.39310
6	12 %	2	0.75000	1.04720
6	12 %	3	1.00000	1.39310
6	12 %	4	1.00000	1.39310
6	12 %	5	0.87500	1.20940

Appendix A2: Statistics

*Pimephales promelas* (Fathead minnow) Survival

Shapiro - Wilk's Test for Normality		Transform: Arc Sin(Square Root(Y))
<p>D = 0.2593 W = 0.8717 Critical W = 0.9 (alpha = 0.01, N = 30) Critical W = 0.927 (alpha = 0.05, N = 30)</p> <p>Data FAIL normality test (alpha = 0.01).</p>		

Steel's Many-One Rank Test				Transform: Arc Sin(Square Root(Y))	
Ho:Control<Treatment					
Group	Identification	Rank Sum	Critical Value	DF	Sig 0.05
1	Control				
2	4 %	22.50	16.00	5.00	
3	5 %	22.50	16.00	5.00	
4	7 %	22.50	16.00	5.00	
5	9 %	20.00	16.00	5.00	
6	12 %	22.50	16.00	5.00	
Critical values are 1 tailed (k=5)					

Appendix A2: Statistics

*Pimephales promelas* (Fathead minnow) Growth

Shapiro - Wilk's Test for Normality	No Transformation
<p>D = 0.1267 W = 0.9557 Critical W = 0.9 (alpha = 0.01, N = 30) Critical W = 0.927 (alpha = 0.05, N = 30)</p> <p>Data PASS normality test (alpha = 0.01).</p>	

Bartlett's Test for Homogeneity of Variance	No Transformation
<p>Calculated B1 statistic = 3.734 Critical B = 15.086 (alpha = 0.01, df = 5)</p> <p>Data PASS B1 homogeneity test at 0.01 level.</p>	

Appendix A2: Statistics

*Pimephales promelas* (Fathead minnow) Growth

ANOVA Table				No Transformation	
SOURCE	DF	SS	MS	F	
Between	5	0.01359	0.002718	0.5149	
Within (Error)	24	0.1267	0.005279		
Total	29	0.1403			
Critical F = 3.9 (alpha = 0.01, df = 5,24) 2.62 (alpha = 0.05, df = 5,24)					
Since F < Critical F FAIL TO REJECT Ho: All equal (alpha = 0.05)					

Dunnett's Test - Table 1 of 2					No Transformation	
Ho:Control<Treatment						
Group	Identification	Transformed Mean	Mean In Original Units	T Stat	Sig 0.05	
1	Control	0.4904	0.4904			
2	4 %	0.5092	0.5092	-0.4091		
3	5 %	0.4884	0.4884	0.04352		
4	7 %	0.5178	0.5178	-0.5963		
5	9 %	0.4718	0.4718	0.4048		
6	12 %	0.4546	0.4546	0.7791		
Dunnett's critical value = 2.36 (1 Tailed, alpha = 0.05, df = 5,24)						

Dunnett's Test - Table 2 of 2						No Transformation	
Ho:Control<Treatment							
Group	Identification	Num of Reps	Min Sig Diff (In Orig. Units)	% of Control	Difference From Control		
1	Control	5					
2	4 %	5	0.1084	22.1	-0.0188		
3	5 %	5	0.1084	22.1	0.002		
4	7 %	5	0.1084	22.1	-0.0274		
5	9 %	5	0.1084	22.1	0.0186		
6	12 %	5	0.1084	22.1	0.0358		



Appendix A2: Statistics

*Ceriodaphnia dubia* Survival

Fisher's Exact Test			
Identification	Alive	Dead	Total Animals
Control	10	0	10
4 %	10	0	10
Total	20	0	20

Critical Fisher's value (10,10,10) (alpha=0.05) is 6. b value is 10. Since b is greater than 6 there is NO SIGNIFICANT DIFFERENCE between CONTROL and TREATMENT at the 0.05 level.

Fisher's Exact Test			
Identification	Alive	Dead	Total Animals
Control	10	0	10
5 %	9	1	10
Total	19	1	20

Critical Fisher's value (10,10,10) (alpha=0.05) is 6. b value is 9. Since b is greater than 6 there is NO SIGNIFICANT DIFFERENCE between CONTROL and TREATMENT at the 0.05 level.

Fisher's Exact Test			
Identification	Alive	Dead	Total Animals
Control	10	0	10
7 %	9	1	10
Total	19	1	20

Critical Fisher's value (10,10,10) (alpha=0.05) is 6. b value is 9. Since b is greater than 6 there is NO SIGNIFICANT DIFFERENCE between CONTROL and TREATMENT at the 0.05 level.

Fisher's Exact Test			
Identification	Alive	Dead	Total Animals
Control	10	0	10
9 %	10	0	10
Total	20	0	20

Critical Fisher's value (10,10,10) (alpha=0.05) is 6. b value is 10. Since b is greater than 6 there is NO SIGNIFICANT DIFFERENCE between CONTROL and TREATMENT at the 0.05 level.

Appendix A2: Statistics

*Ceriodaphnia dubia* Survival

Fisher's Exact Test			
Identification	Alive	Dead	Total Animals
Control	10	0	10
12 %	10	0	10
Total	20	0	20

Critical Fisher's value (10,10,10) (alpha=0.05) is 6. b value is 10. Since b is greater than 6 there is NO SIGNIFICANT DIFFERENCE between CONTROL and TREATMENT at the 0.05 level.

Summary of Fisher's Exact Test				
Group	Identification	Exposed	Dead	Sig 0.05
0	Control	10	0	
1	4 %	10	0	
2	5 %	10	1	
3	7 %	10	1	
4	9 %	10	0	
5	12 %	10	0	

Appendix A2: Statistics

*Ceriodaphnia dubia* Reproduction

Kolmogorov Test for Normality	No Transformation
<p>D = 0.2279 D* = 1.788 Critical D* = 1.035 (alpha = 0.01, N = 60)</p> <p>Data FAIL normality test (alpha = 0.01).</p>	

Steel's Many-One Rank Test				No Transformation	
Ho:Control<Treatment					
Group	Identification	Rank Sum	Critical Value	DF	Sig 0.05
1	Control				
2	4 %	109.50	75.00	10.00	
3	5 %	114.00	75.00	10.00	
4	7 %	112.00	75.00	10.00	
5	9 %	100.50	75.00	10.00	
6	12 %	105.50	75.00	10.00	
Critical values are 1 tailed (k=5)					

Appendix A2: Statistics

*Ceriodaphnia dubia* Reproduction

Dunnett's Test for PMSD Calculation

ANOVA Table				No Transformation	
SOURCE	DF	SS	MS	F	
Between	5	42.33	8.467	0.2172	
Within (Error)	54	2105	38.98		
Total	59	2147			
Critical F = 3.38 (alpha = 0.01, df = 5,54)					
2.38 (alpha = 0.05, df = 5,54)					
Since F < Critical F FAIL TO REJECT Ho: All equal (alpha = 0.05)					

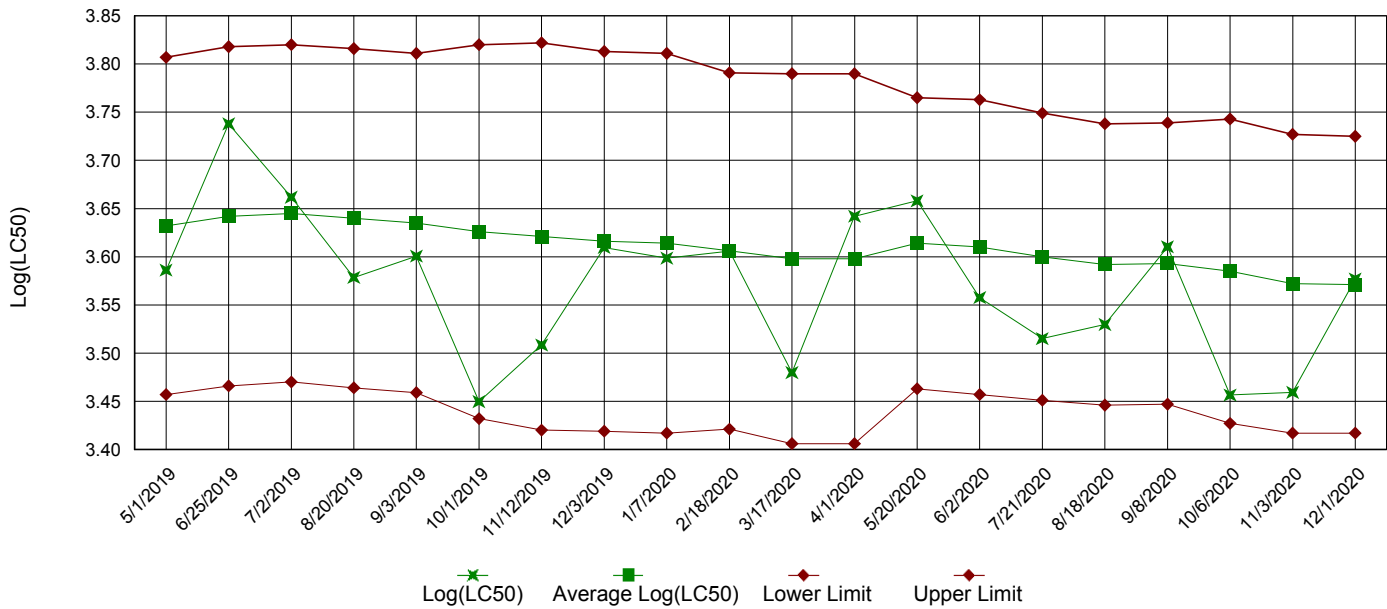
Dunnett's Test - Table 1 of 2					No Transformation	
Ho:Control<Treatment						
Group	Identification	Transformed Mean	Mean In Original Units	T Stat	Sig 0.05	
1	Control	28.3	28.3			
2	4 %	28.2	28.2	0.03581		
3	5 %	26	26	0.8237		
4	7 %	26.5	26.5	0.6447		
5	9 %	27.4	27.4	0.3223		
6	12 %	27.6	27.6	0.2507		
Dunnett's critical value = 2.31 (1 Tailed, alpha = 0.05, df [used] = 5,40) (Actual df = 5,54)						

Dunnett's Test - Table 2 of 2					No Transformation	
Ho:Control<Treatment						
Group	Identification	Num of Reps	Min Sig Diff (In Orig. Units)	% of Control	Difference From Control	
1	Control	10				
2	4 %	10	6.45	22.8	0.1	
3	5 %	10	6.45	22.8	2.3	
4	7 %	10	6.45	22.8	1.8	
5	9 %	10	6.45	22.8	0.9	
6	12 %	10	6.45	22.8	0.7	

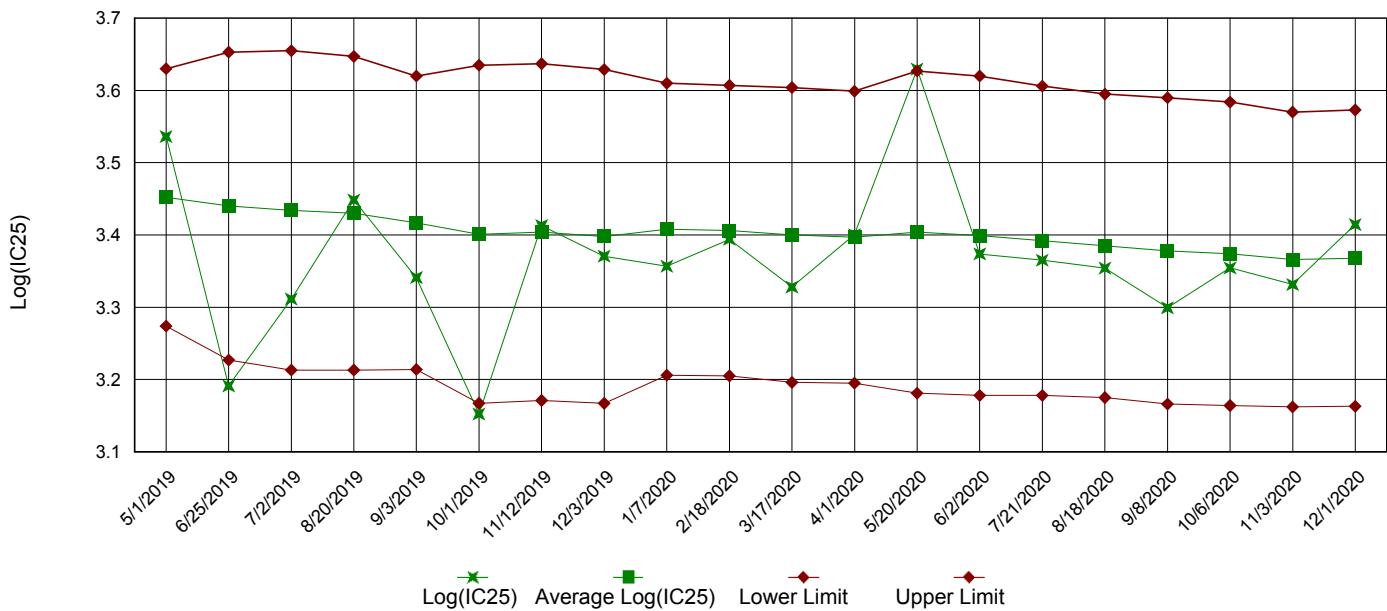
Appendix A3: Test 1000.0

Chronic Reference Toxicant, *Pimephales promelas* (Fathead Minnow)

LC50 Survival Data

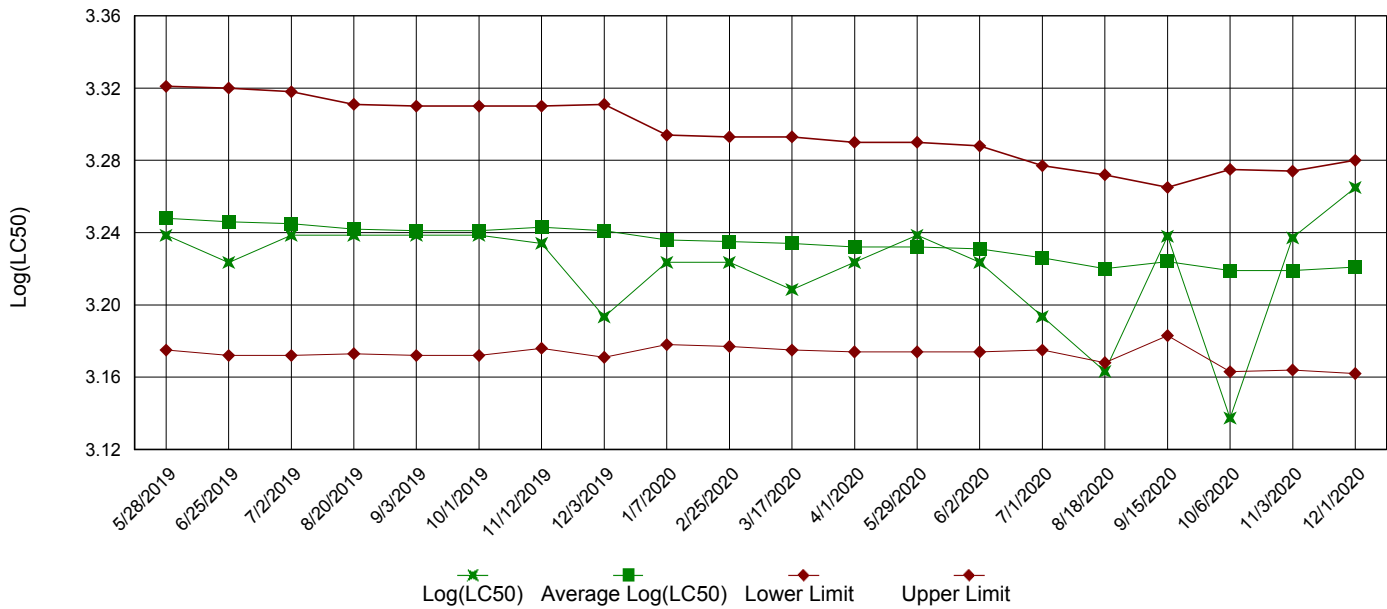


IC25 Growth Data

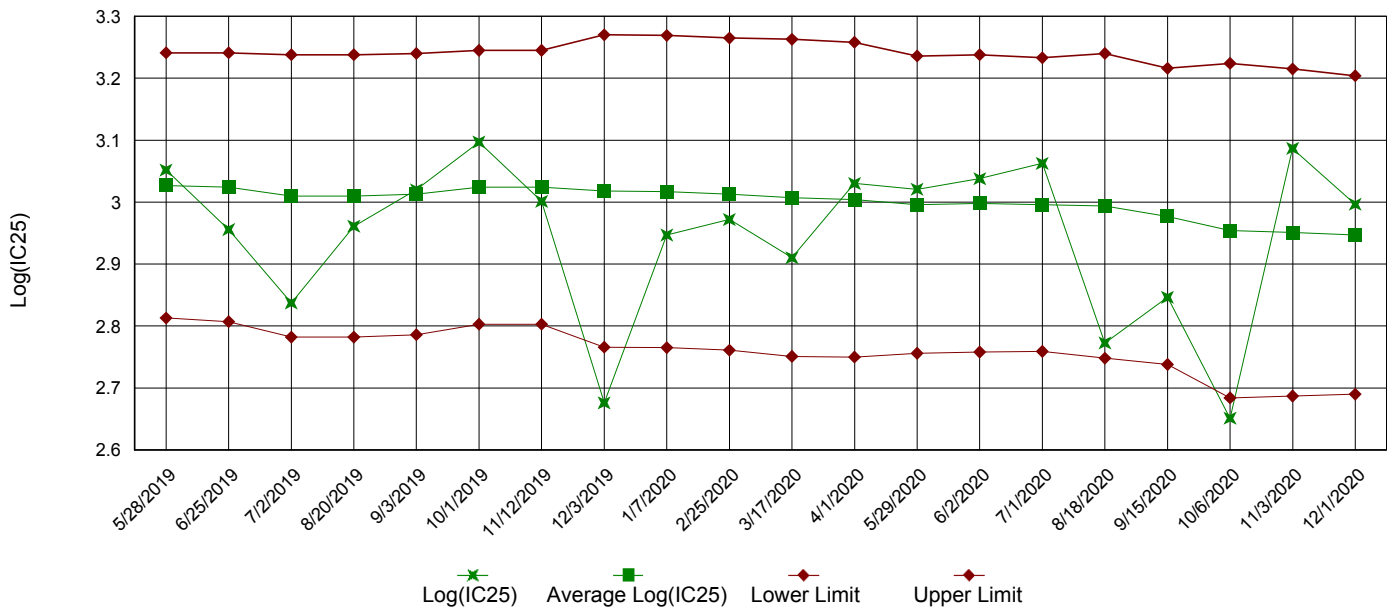


Appendix A3: Test 1002.0  
Chronic Reference Toxicant, *Ceriodaphnia dubia*

LC50 Survival Data



IC25 Reproduction Data



Appendix B: Test 1000.0  
SUMMARY REPORTING FORMS  
CHRONIC BIOMONITORING  
*Pimephales promelas* (Fathead Minnow)  
SURVIVAL AND GROWTH

Permittee: Trumann Water and Sewer Commission

NPDES No.: AFIN 56-00047

Date and Time Test Initiated: January 12, 2021 at 1320

Date and Time Test Terminated: January 19, 2021 at 1505

Dilution water used: Moderately Hard

DATA TABLE FOR SURVIVAL

Effluent Conc. %	Percent Survival in replicate chambers					Mean percent survival			CV%
	A	B	C	D	E	24 hr	48 hr	7 days	
Control	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	0.00
4 %	100	100	87.5	87.5	100	100	100	95.0	7.21
5 %	87.5	100	100	87.5	100	100	100	95.0	7.21
7 %	87.5	100	87.5	100	100	97.5	97.5	95.0	7.21
9 %	87.5	100	87.5	87.5	100	100	100	92.5	7.40
12 %	100	75.0	100	100	87.5	100	100	92.5	12.1

DATA TABLE FOR GROWTH

Effluent Conc. %	Average dry weight, mg replicate chambers					Mean dry weight, mg	CV%
	A	B	C	D	E		
Control	0.561	0.499	0.454	0.546	0.392	0.49	14.1
4 %	0.672	0.424	0.465	0.441	0.544	0.509	20.0
5 %	0.436	0.476	0.546	0.482	0.502	0.488	8.22
7 %	0.438	0.584	0.419	0.608	0.540	0.518	16.5
9 %	0.406	0.539	0.551	0.409	0.454	0.472	14.8
12 %	0.391	0.454	0.526	0.481	0.421	0.455	11.5

CV = Coefficient of variation = standard deviation \* 100 / mean



Appendix B: Test 1000.0  
SUMMARY REPORTING FORMS  
CHRONIC BIOMONITORING  
*Pimephales promelas* (Fathead Minnow)  
SURVIVAL AND GROWTH

1. Steel's Many-One Rank Test:

Is the mean survival significantly different ( $p=0.05$ ) than the control survival for the % effluent corresponding to (lethality):

a.) LOW FLOW OR CRITICAL DILUTION	<u>      </u> YES	<u>  X  </u> NO
b.) 1/2 LOW FLOW DILUTION	<u>      </u> YES	<u>      </u> NO

2. Dunnett's Test:

Is the mean dry weight (growth) significantly different ( $p=0.05$ ) than the control's dry weight (growth) for the % effluent corresponding to (significant non-lethal effects):

a.) LOW FLOW OR CRITICAL DILUTION	<u>      </u> YES	<u>  X  </u> NO
b.) 1/2 LOW FLOW DILUTION	<u>      </u> YES	<u>      </u> NO

3. If you answered NO to 1.a) enter [0] otherwise enter [1]:   0   (TLP6C)
4. If you answered NO to 2.a) enter [0] otherwise enter [1]:   0   (TGP6C)
5. NOEC *Pimephales* Lethality:   12 %   (TOP6C)
6. LOEC *Pimephales* Lethality:   12 %   (TXP6C)
7. NOEC *Pimephales* Sublethality:   12 %   (TPP6C)
8. LOEC *Pimephales* Sublethality:   12 %   (TYP6C)
9. Coefficient of variation for *Pimephales* growth:   14.8   (TQP6C)
10. Sublethality for this test:   12 %   (51714 or 51714S)

Appendix B: Test 1000.0  
 CHRONIC TOXICITY SUMMARY FORM  
*Pimephales promelas* (Fathead minnow)  
 CHEMICAL PARAMETERS CHART

PERMITTEE: Trumann Water and Sewer Commi  
 NPDES NO.: AFIN 56-00047  
 CONTACT: Mr. Scotty Jones  
 ANALYST: 280, 310, 343, 356

Test Initiated: DATE: January 12, 2021 TIME: 1320  
 Test Terminated: DATE: January 19, 2021 TIME: 1505

DILUTION Control	DAY						
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7
D.O. Initial	7.6	6.9	7.1	6.7	6.1	7.4	7.4
Final	6.3	6.5	5.4	5.4	6.2	5.2	5.8
pH Initial	8.2	8.2	8.2	8.2	8.2	8.2	8.2
Final	7.9	7.9	7.7	7.7	7.6	7.5	7.6

DILUTION 4 %	DAY						
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7
D.O. Initial	7.8	7.0	6.7	6.4	6.3	7.6	7.3
Final	6.4	6.6	5.3	5.2	5.9	5.1	5.6
pH Initial	8.2	8.2	8.2	8.2	8.2	8.2	8.1
Final	7.9	7.9	7.7	7.6	7.5	7.5	7.6

DILUTION 5 %	DAY						
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7
D.O. Initial	8.0	6.9	7.0	6.2	6.3	7.6	7.3
Final	6.4	8.3	5.5	5.4	6.2	5.5	5.5
pH Initial	8.2	8.2	8.2	8.1	8.2	8.2	8.1
Final	7.9	7.9	7.8	7.7	7.6	7.5	7.6

DILUTION 7 %	DAY						
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7
D.O. Initial	7.6	6.6	6.9	6.3	6.2	7.4	6.9
Final	6.3	6.4	5.6	5.3	6.2	5.7	6.1
pH Initial	8.2	8.2	8.2	8.1	8.2	8.2	8.1
Final	8.0	8.0	7.8	7.7	7.6	7.6	7.7

DILUTION 9 %	DAY						
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7
D.O. Initial	7.7	6.6	7.0	6.3	6.2	7.5	7.2
Final	6.4	6.3	5.4	5.5	6.2	5.4	6.1
pH Initial	8.2	8.2	8.2	8.1	8.2	8.2	8.2
Final	7.9	7.8	7.7	7.8	7.6	7.6	7.7

DILUTION 12 %	DAY						
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7
D.O. Initial	7.8	6.7	6.8	6.3	6.2	7.6	7.4
Final	6.5	6.3	5.3	5.5	6.1	5.8	5.6
pH Initial	8.2	8.2	8.2	8.2	8.2	8.2	8.2
Final	8.0	7.9	7.8	7.8	7.6	7.6	7.7

Alkalinity	Hardness	Conductivity	Chlorine	Sample ID
120	39	450	<0.05	AR0035602 11-JAN-21
120	40	440	<0.05	AR0035602 13-JAN-21
120	39	450	<0.05	AR0035602 15-JAN-21

Alkalinity	Hardness	Conductivity	Chlorine	Sample ID
63	81	320	<0.05	251741-1

Appendix B: Test 1002.0  
SUMMARY REPORTING FORMS  
CHRONIC BIOMONITORING  
*Ceriodaphnia dubia*  
SURVIVAL AND REPRODUCTION

Permittee: Trumann Water and Sewer Commission

NPDES No.: AFIN 56-00047

Date and Time Test Initiated: January 12, 2021 at 1250

Date and Time Test Terminated: January 18, 2021 at 1445

Dilution water used: Moderately Hard

PERCENT SURVIVAL

Time of Reading	Control	Percent Effluent				
		4 %	5 %	7 %	9 %	12 %
24 hour	100	100	100	100	100	100
48 hour	100	100	100	90.0	100	100
6 day	100	100	90.0	90.0	100	100

NUMBER OF YOUNG PRODUCED PER FEMALE @ 6 DAYS

Replicates	Control	Percent Effluent				
		4 %	5 %	7 %	9 %	12 %
A	29	32	29	31	29	26
B	28	32	29	34	25	34
C	26	25	30	29	29	29
D	27	30	28	30	28	34
E	33	32	32	27	25	28
F	26	20	0	0	22	16
G	26	29	29	25	30	28
H	28	28	28	27	26	28
I	32	30	27	30	31	26
J	28	24	28	32	29	27
Mean per Adult	28.3	28.2	26.0	26.5	27.4	27.6
Mean per Surviving Adult	28.3	28.2	28.9	29.4	27.4	27.6
CV %	8.66	14.3	5.03	9.47	10.2	18.1

CV = Coefficient of variation = standard deviation \* 100 / mean  
(calculated based on young produced by surviving females)

Appendix B: Test 1002.0  
SUMMARY REPORTING FORMS  
CHRONIC BIOMONITORING  
*Ceriodaphnia dubia*  
SURVIVAL AND REPRODUCTION

1. Fisher's Exact Test:

Is the mean survival significantly different ( $p=0.05$ ) than the control survival for the % effluent corresponding to (lethality):

a.) LOW FLOW OR CRITICAL DILUTION	<u>          </u> YES	<u>      X</u> NO
b.) 1/2 LOW FLOW DILUTION	<u>          </u> YES	<u>          </u> NO

2. Steel's Many-One Rank Test:

Is the mean number of young produced per female significantly different ( $p=0.05$ ) than the control's number of young per female for the % effluent corresponding to (significant non-lethal effects):

a.) LOW FLOW OR CRITICAL DILUTION	<u>          </u> YES	<u>      X</u> NO
b.) 1/2 LOW FLOW DILUTION	<u>          </u> YES	<u>          </u> NO

3. If you answered NO to 1.a) enter [0] otherwise enter [1]:       0 (TLP3B)
4. If you answered NO to 2.a) enter [0] otherwise enter [1]:       0 (TGP3B)
5. NOEC *Ceriodaphnia* Lethality:       12 % (TOP3B)
6. LOEC *Ceriodaphnia* Lethality:       12 % (TXP3B)
7. NOEC *Ceriodaphnia* Sublethality:       12 % (TPP3B)
8. LOEC *Ceriodaphnia* Sublethality:       12 % (TYP3B)
9. Coefficient of variation for *Ceriodaphnia* Reproduction:       10.2 (TQP3B)
10. Sublethality for this test:       12 % (51710 or 51710Q)

Appendix B: Test 1002.0  
CHRONIC TOXICITY SUMMARY FORM  
*Ceriodaphnia dubia*  
CHEMICAL PARAMETERS CHART

PERMITTEE: Trumann Water and Sewer Commi  
NPDES NO.: AFIN 56-00047  
CONTACT: Mr. Scotty Jones  
ANALYST: 280, 310, 343, 356

Test Initiated: DATE: January 12, 2021 TIME: 1250  
Test Terminated: DATE: January 18, 2021 TIME: 1445

DILUTION	DAY						
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7
Control							
D.O. Initial	7.6	6.9	7.1	6.7	6.1	7.4	7.4
Final	7.5	7.5	6.6	7.5	7.2	7.4	--
pH Initial	8.2	8.2	8.2	8.2	8.2	8.2	8.2
Final	8.6	8.4	8.5	8.3	8.3	8.4	--

DILUTION	DAY						
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7
4 %							
D.O. Initial	7.8	7.0	6.7	6.4	6.3	7.6	7.3
Final	7.5	6.7	6.5	7.4	6.9	7.5	--
pH Initial	8.2	8.2	8.2	8.2	8.2	8.2	8.1
Final	8.6	8.4	8.6	8.3	8.3	8.4	--

DILUTION	DAY						
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7
5 %							
D.O. Initial	8.0	6.9	7.0	6.2	6.3	7.6	7.3
Final	7.2	6.6	6.4	7.3	6.9	7.5	--
pH Initial	8.2	8.2	8.2	8.1	8.2	8.2	8.1
Final	8.6	8.4	8.5	8.3	8.3	8.4	--

DILUTION	DAY						
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7
7 %							
D.O. Initial	7.6	6.6	6.9	6.3	6.2	7.4	6.9
Final	6.7	6.5	6.6	7.3	6.8	7.3	--
pH Initial	8.2	8.2	8.2	8.1	8.2	8.2	8.1
Final	8.6	8.4	8.6	8.4	8.3	8.5	--

DILUTION	DAY						
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7
9 %							
D.O. Initial	7.7	6.6	7.0	6.3	6.2	7.5	7.2
Final	6.9	6.7	6.6	7.4	7.1	7.5	--
pH Initial	8.2	8.2	8.2	8.1	8.2	8.2	8.2
Final	8.6	8.4	8.6	8.4	8.3	8.4	--

DILUTION	DAY						
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7
12 %							
D.O. Initial	7.8	6.7	6.8	6.3	6.2	7.6	7.4
Final	6.8	6.7	6.6	7.5	6.9	7.6	--
pH Initial	8.2	8.2	8.2	8.2	8.2	8.2	8.2
Final	8.6	8.4	8.6	8.6	8.3	8.5	--

Alkalinity	Hardness	Conductivity	Chlorine	Sample ID
120	39	450	<0.05	AR0035602 11-JAN-21
120	40	440	<0.05	AR0035602 13-JAN-21
120	39	450	<0.05	AR0035602 15-JAN-21

Alkalinity	Hardness	Conductivity	Chlorine	Sample ID
63	81	320	<0.05	251741-1



CHAIN OF CUSTODY / ANALYSIS REQUEST FORM

<b>PO No.</b> TRUMANN Water Works AR0035202 Scotty Jones LORRE HOLT		<b>Sample Matrix</b> WATER SOIL COMPOST GRAVE V ✓		<b>No of BOTTLES</b> 1		<b>Analyses Requested</b> Bismuth, Arsenic - Chronic Cd, Pb, Hg		<b>AIC Control No.</b> 251985 <b>AIC Proposal No.</b> Carrier: FX Received Temperature °C 0.1 Remarks	
<b>Sample Identification</b> AR0035202 1/12/01 - 11/3/01 8:00 AM - 8:00 AM		<b>Container Type</b> P <b>Preservative</b> ND		<b>Field pH calibration</b> on _____ @ _____ Buffer: _____		<b>Received</b> By: <i>Steve Holt</i> Date/Time: 1/30/01 10:10 AM		<b>Date/Time</b> 1-14-01 10:18	
<b>Time Requested: (Please circle)</b> Expedited in _____ Days results requested by:		<b>V = VOA vials</b> <b>N = Nitric acid pH2</b>		<b>H = HCl to pH2</b> <b>B = NaOH to pH12</b>		<b>T = Sodium Thiosulfate</b> <b>Z = Zinc acetate</b>		<b>Received in Lab</b> By: <i>Steve Holt</i> Date/Time: 1-14-01 10:18	
AIC contact with, conditions: LORRE HOLT 870-483-8882 Fax: 870-483-10525 ention to: LORRE HOLT address to: 704 HWY 463 N TRUMANN, AR 72472		<b>Comments:</b> Fedex 805 8161 7771							

CHAIN OF CUSTODY / ANALYSIS REQUEST FORM

PO No. <u>Rymann Water Works</u> <u>AR0035602</u> <u>Scotty Jones</u> <u>LORRE HOLT</u>		AIC Control No: <u>251995</u> AIC Proposal No: _____ Carrier: <u>Fed Ex</u> Received Temperature °C: <u>0.1</u>	
Sample Matrix: <u>WATER</u> <u>COMPOST</u> <u>GRA B</u>		Analyses Requested: <u>BIDM @ n: brem - chronic</u> <u>CD + FH</u>	
Date/Time Collected: <u>1/14/12 8:00 AM</u> <u>8:00 AM</u>		No of BOTTLES: <u>1</u>	
Date/Time: _____ Date/Time: _____ Date/Time: _____		Field pH calibration: _____ on _____ @ _____ Buffer: _____	
Container Type: <u>P</u> Preservative: <u>NO</u>		T = Sodium Thiosulfate Z = Zinc acetate	
G = Glass NO = none P = Plastic S = Sulfuric acid pH2		H = HCl to pH2 B = NaOH to pH12	
Time Requested: (Please circle) _____ EXPEDITED IN _____ DAYS		Relinquished: <u>By: LORRE HOLT</u> Date/Time: <u>1/15/12/12:47 PM</u>	
Results requested by: _____ AIC contact with questions: <u>LORRE HOLT</u> <u>704 483-8882</u> Fax: <u>870 483-10525</u>		Received in Lab: _____ By: <u>Annmarie Stearns</u> Date/Time: <u>16 Jan 2012</u> <u>0845</u>	
Attention to: <u>LORRE HOLT</u> Address to: <u>704 HWY 463 N</u> <u>RYMANN, AR 72472</u>		Comments: _____	